# Relationship Dynamics & Bystander Intervention

Title IX Office



University of Nebraska Medical Center

### **Title IX Office**



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### **Disclosure Statement**

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### What we are doing today

 Discuss Equality and Power & Control Relationship Dynamics.  Identify warning signs of power & control in relationships utilizing healthcare setting data.

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 Analyze the 5Ds of Bystander Intervention when evaluating appropriate application through scenario-based cases.

### **Ground Rules**



What is said here stays here, what is learned here leaves.



If you take space, make space.



This is a practice space. We are not expecting perfection and experts.



Take care of yourself and the people around you.

#### **Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972:**

Prohibits sex discrimination in education programs and activities receiving federal financial assistance. It prohibits sexual harassment, domestic/dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and retaliation. It protects the rights of all in the educational setting including Faculty, Staff & Students.

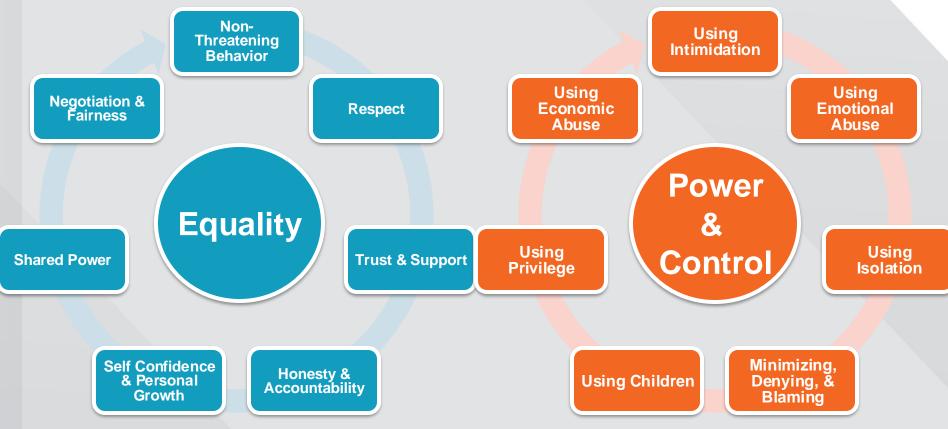
#### **Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964:**

Prohibits the discrimination against someone in employment based on their race, color, religion, sex (including pregnancy, sexual orientation), national origin.

### Relationships of Equality vs. Relationships of Power & Control

### **Relationships**

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Poll: Have you seen sexual harassment, sexual assault, dating violence, and/or stalking in a movie or TV show?

### Poll: Do you know someone who has experienced sexual harassment, sexual assault, dating violence, and/or stalking?

### **Prevalence of Sexual Violence**

#### Over 1 in 2

women have experienced sexual violence involving physical contact during her lifetime.



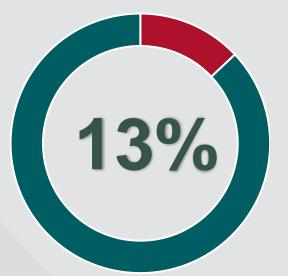
#### Almost 1 in 3

men have experienced sexual violence involving physical contact during his lifetime.



Basile KC, Smith SG, Kresnow M, Khatiwada S, & Leemis RW. (2022). *The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey: 2016/2017 Report on Sexual Violence*. Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

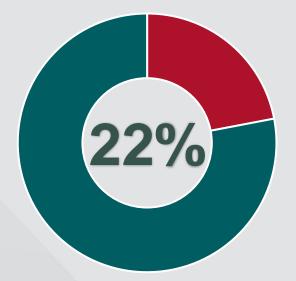
#### 2019 DATA FROM THE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES



Of undergraduate and graduate students experienced nonconsensual sexual behavior. Of undergraduate and graduate students experienced sexual harassing behavior.

41%

### 2022 DATA FROM THE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN MEDICAL COLLEGES



Of faculty who experienced sexual harassment.

Of women faculty experienced sexual harassment.



#### **Unreported Harassment in the Workplace**

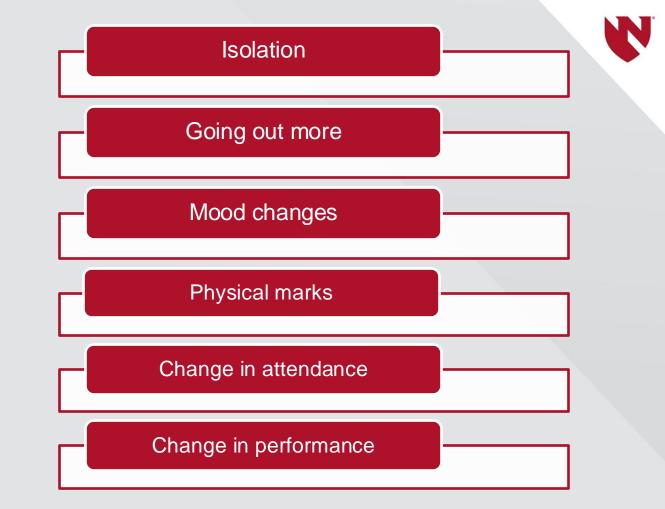
#### Approximately 70%

Of individuals who experienced harassment never talked to a supervisor, manager or union representative about the harassing conduct

Feldblum, C. R., & Lipnic, V. A. (2016, June). Select task force on the study of harassment in the Workplace. US EEOC. https://www.eeoc.gov/select-task-force-study-harassment-workplace#\_ftn61

# Warning Signs

#### Warning Signs that someone is experiencing harassment.



#### **Bystander Intervention Basics**

#### What makes intervention important?

# What stops people from intervening?

#### What stops people from intervening

#### Social Influence

 No One is Doing Anything

#### Pluralistic Ignorance

 No One Else Cares

#### Diffusion of Responsibility

 Someone Else Will Help

#### Embarrassment

#### Retaliation

Berkowitz, A. D. (2009). Response ability: A complete guide to bystander intervention. Beck & Co.

### The 5 Ds of Bystander Intervention Upstander Skills





Assess your safety, skills, and surroundings. If you are safe, with confidence, **directly** intervene or interject to stop the harassment.



Assess your safety, skills, and surroundings. If you are not safe to directly intervene, indirectly de-escalate through distraction.

# DELEGATE 端

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The person in red is making people uncomfortable, can you help?

Assess your safety, skills, and surroundings. If you are not safe or do not have the skills to intervene, get help.

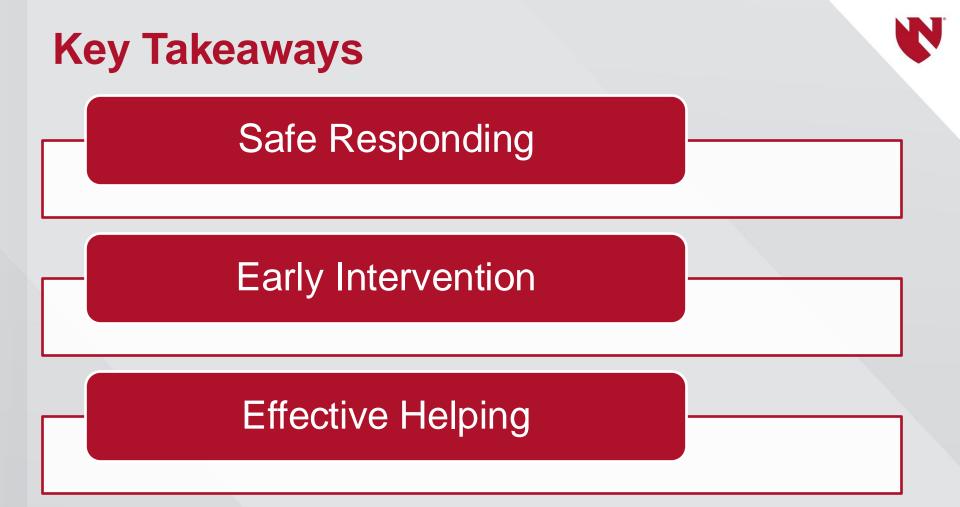


Assess your safety, skills, and surroundings. If you are not safe or do not have the skills to intervene, after the incident occurs check in with the person.

# DOCUMENT 🗮

I just saw what happened. I took a video. What do you want me to do with it?

Assess your safety, skills, and surroundings. If you are not safe, do not have the skills to intervene, and there's others helping, record or take pictures of the incident.

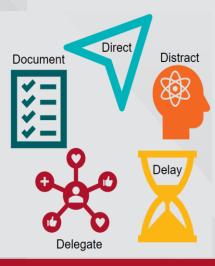


# **Scenarios**

- What barriers would you experience?
- As an Upstander, how would you intervene?

### Info to Help Guide Discussions

- What barriers would you experience?
- As an Upstander, how would you intervene?



#### Breakout Rooms 1-10

You are at a networking event hosted by your company. Throughout the event, you notice your Chief Financial Officer, Sam, has been talking to the same new intern all night and has been continuously supplying them with drinks. You do not know the intern, but you have heard rumors about Sam's history of dating their subordinates. Later in the night you overhear Sam offering to give the drunk intern a ride home.

**Breakout Rooms 11-20** You are having lunch with your coworkers. During lunch, your coworker Drew, who recently had a baby and is now on leave, is brought up. Several of your coworkers begin to complain about the coworker and the extra amount of work their leave has created for everyone else. Your coworkers then begin to make comments such as, "Do you think Drew had a baby just to get out of work?" "Do you think they'll still look as good with the baby weight?"

"With the way they flirt to get ahead at work, they should get a paternity test."

#### **Breakout Rooms 21-30**

You have dinner with a colleague and their partner. During dinner, you notice your colleague's partner seems quieter and more withdrawn than they typically are. While your colleague and their partner are in the kitchen getting dessert, you overhear your colleague making comments such as,

"You can't leave me. You're nothing without me." "Who else is going to take care of you? I pay for everything. You haven't worked in years, no one is going to want to hire you." "You're not as young as you used to be. No one is going to want you anymore."

### **Scenario One**

You are at a networking event hosted by your company.

Throughout the event, you notice your Chief Financial Officer,

Sam, has been talking to the same new intern all night and has been continuously supplying them with drinks. You do not know the intern, but you have heard rumors about Sam's history of dating their subordinates. Later in the night you overhear Sam offering to give the drunk intern a ride home.

What do you do?



### **Scenario Two**

You are having lunch with your coworkers. During lunch, your coworker Drew, who recently had a baby and is now on leave, is brought up. Several of your coworkers begin to complain about the coworker and the extra amount of work their leave has created for everyone else. Your coworkers then begin to make comments such as,

"Do you think Drew had a baby just to get out of work?"

"Do you think they'll still look as good with the baby weight?"

"With the way they flirt to get ahead at work, they should get a

paternity test."

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What do you do?

### **Scenario Three**

You have dinner with a colleague and their partner. During dinner, you notice your colleague's partner seems quieter and more withdrawn than they typically are. While your colleague and their partner are in the kitchen getting dessert, you overhear your colleague making comments such as,

"You can't leave me. You're nothing without me."

"Who else is going to take care of you? I pay for everything. You haven't worked in years, no one is going to want to hire you."

"You're not as young as you used to be. No one is going to want you anymore."



What do you do?

### Believe. Listen. Act.

- Be supportive and listen patiently
- Understand the person's feelings
- Connect the person to campus and community resources

- Explain that abuse is NEVER acceptable
- Focus on the person, not on the person who harmed them

### **Campus Resources**

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#### Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS)

- Confidential and Free
- Student Life Center 2031
- 24/7 support 402-559-7276 and press 2
- 402-559-7276
- <u>unmc.edu/student-</u> <u>success/support-</u> <u>services/counseling/</u>
- <u>-sexuality-resource-center/</u>

#### **UNMC Employee Relations**

- employeerelations@unmc.e du
- <u>https://www.unmc.edu/huma</u>
  <u>n-</u>
  <u>resources/about/index.html</u>

#### Arbor Family Counseling

- Confidential & Free through Employee
   Assistance Program
- 402-330-0960
- <u>arborfamilycounseling.c</u> <u>om</u>

#### **Title IX Office**

- Carmen Sirizzotti
- Title IX Coordinator
- <u>csirizzotti@unmc.edu</u>
- 402-559-2710
- <u>unmc.edu/titleix/</u>

#### UNMC Public Safety

- 42<sup>nd</sup> & Emile
- 402-559-5555 or 911 for emergencies
- 402-559-5111 for nonemergencies
- <u>unmc.edu/aboutus/publi</u> <u>c-safety/</u>

#### **UNMC Ethics Point**

- UNMC Compliance Hotline at 1-844-348-9584
- Nebraska EthicsPoint

#### UNMC Title IX Advocate

- Kelly Blecha
- 402-836-9043
- <u>Kblecha@unmc.edu</u>

# **Kearney Community Resources**

#### S.A.F.E. Center

- 24/7 hotline 877-237-2513
- 308-237-7273
- <u>safecenter.org</u>

#### **UNK Police**

- 308-865-8911 for non-emergencies
- 911 for emergencies
- <u>unk.edu/offices/police/</u>

# **Lincoln Community Resources**

#### **Voices of Hope**

- Crisis hotline 402-475-7273
- 402-476-2110 for nonemergencies
- voicesofhopelincoln.org

#### **UNL Police**

- 402-472-2222 for non-emergencies
- 911 for emergencies
- police.unl.edu

### **Norfolk Community Resources**

#### **Bright Horizons**

- Call 877-379-3798
- Text 402-370-8817
- <u>brighthorizonsne.org</u>

#### **Campus Security**

- 402-841-5163
- <u>northeast.edu/Campus-</u> <u>Safety/Campus-Security</u>

### **Omaha Community Resources**

#### Women's Center for Advancement (WCA)

- Advocates are available 24/7/365
- 24/7 hotline 402-345-7273
- wcaomaha.org

#### Heartland Family Services

- 402-552-7400
- heartlandfamilyservice.org

# **Scottsbluff Community Resources**

#### The Doves Program

- Call 308-436-4357 or 866-953-6837
- Text 515-599-6620
- <u>dovesprogram.com</u>

#### Scottsbluff Police Dept.

- 308-632-7176 for non-emergencies
- 911 for emergencies
- <u>Scottsbluff Contact Information</u>

### **National Resources**

#### National Domestic Violence Hotline

- 24/7/365 support
- 1-800-799-7233
- TTY 1-800-787-3224
- thehotline.org

# Rape, Abuse, & Incest National Network

- 24/7/365 support
- 1-800-656-4763
- <u>rainn.org</u>

#### National Suicide Prevention Lifeline

- 24/7/365 support
- Text or Call 988
- <u>988lifeline.org</u>

#### **Trans Lifeline**

- 24/7/365 support US and Canada
- 1-877-565-8860
- translifeline.org

### You've completed Relationship Dynamics & Bystander Intervention Training, now what?



Incorporate bystander tips and practice into meetings, events, and classrooms.

Have resources for support services openly displayed and readily available if needed.

When you see someone intervene, provide encouragement.

### **Contact & Questions**

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